Standard Symbols for Genograms

- **Male**
- **Female**
- **Birth Date**
  - written on left above symbol
- **Age**
  - written inside symbol
- **Death**
  - 1943-2002
- **Family Secret**
  - an X through symbol
  - Age at death in box
  - Death date on right above symbol

- **Gay/Lesbian**
- **Bisexual**
- **Location & Annual Income**
  - Boston $100,000 '72
  - written above birth & death date
- **Significant Institutional Connection**
- **Person who has lived in 2 + cultures**
- **Immigration**
  - '41-
  - '82-
  - '97
  - '00-

- **Transgender People**
- **Man to woman**
- **Woman to man**

- **AA**
- **Therapist**
- m 1970

- **Marriage**
  - m 1970

- **Couple Relationship**
  - Rel 95, LT 97
  - LT = Living Together

- **Secret Affair**
  - Affair '95

- **Committed Relationship**
  - LT '95

- **Marital Separation**
  - met '88, m '90, s '95

- **Divorce**
  - m '90, s '95, d '97
  - m '03, rem '00, rediv '02

- **Divorce and Remarriage**
  - m '05

- **Children: List in birth order beginning with the oldest on left**

- Biological Child
- Foster Child
- Adopted Child
- Stillbirth
- Miscarriage
- Twins
- Identical Twins
- Pregnancy

- LW 97-99
- '97-97
- '99
- '01
- '03
- '04
- '05

- Male written on left above symbol
- Female written inside symbol
- Pet
- Location & Annual Income

- Hirer's Note: This page contains symbols and instructions for creating genograms, which are visual representations of family relationships and historical events. The symbols and their meanings are explained in detail, including how to represent different relationships, significant dates, and other important information in family histories.
Symbols Denoting Addiction, and Physical or Mental Illness

- Physical or Psychological illness
- Alcohol or Drug abuse
- Suspected alcohol or drug abuse
- Physical or Psychological illness in remission
- In Recovery from alcohol or drug abuse
- In recovery from substance abuse and mental or Physical problems
- Smoker
- Obesity
- Language Problem
- Serious mental and physical problems and substance abuse

Symbols Denoting Interactional Patterns between People

- Distant
- Close-Hostile
- Hostile
- Fused-Hostile
- Fused
- Cutoff
- Cutoff Repaired
- Physical Abuse
- Emotional Abuse
- Sexual Abuse
- Caretaker

Annual income is written just above the birth & death date.

Typically you would include the person's occupation and education near the name and the person's whereabouts at the top of the line connecting to the symbol.

Symbol for Immigration =

Artificial Insemination

Lesbian couple whose daughter was conceived with egg of one partner and sperm donor.

Gay Couple whose daughter was conceived with sperm of John and an egg donor, and carried by surrogate mother till birth.
Siblings of Primary Genogram Members are written smaller and higher. Spouses are written smaller and lower.

Household shown by encircling members living together (Couple living with their dog after launching Children)

Symbol for Immigration

Adopted Child

Use an arrow to show family into which child moved
1. Husband, His Current Wife and his Ex-Wives (who are shown lower and smaller). Husband’s wives may go on left to be closest to him. Indicators “1st,” “2nd” etc. make clear the order of his marriages.

2. Wife, Her Current Husband and her Ex-Husbands (who are shown lower and smaller). Wife’s previous relationships are shown on left to keep children in birth order, since they remained in her custody.

3. Couple with 3 year old, showing their previous spouses (smaller) and those spouses’ new partners (even smaller)

4. Couple living with their joint child and her child from a previous relationship. The other spouses of the partners are shown smaller and lower on either side of the present household, indicated by a dotted line.